Dr. Yukinori Hirota Department of Genetics School of Medicine University of Osaka Osaka, Japan

Dear Hirota:

In my last letter I forgot to mention some very interesting papers that I have recently seen by Mitsuhaashi and others which have appeared in the Japanese Journal of Experimental Medicine 30: 179, 1960. If we take these literally some strains of Shigelia may have an F-like factor which is responsible for resistance to drugs. If you are not already aware of this I would think that you would find it very interesting to see whether this factor behaves like F with respect to the mediation of sexuality and with respect to the removal by accidine orange.

Yours sincerely,

Joshua Lederberg
Professor of Genetics